Central European Economic Journal

APA STYLE GUIDELINES

IN-TEXT CITATIONS

References to the literature should be included in the main text in compliance with APA Style (7th edition).

Examples:

- One author, entire work:
  (Jones, 2012)
- One author, direct quotation:
  (Jones, 2012, p. 45)
- Two authors:
  (Jones & Smith, 2014)
- Two authors, direct quotation:
  (Jones & Smith, 2014, pp. 45–51)
- Three or more authors – use et al. from the first citation:
  (Jones et al., 2016)
- Three or more authors, direct quotation:
  (Jones et al., 2016, pp. 123–127)
- Two or more works by different authors:
  (Jones & Smith, 2014; Pearson et al., 2017; Wolff, 2015)
- Two or more works by the same author:
  (Smith, 2014, 2015)
- Two or more works by the same author(s) in the same year:
  (Jones & Smith, 2014a, 2014b)
- Organisation as author – first citation when an abbreviation will be used:
  (World Health Organization [WHO], 2020)
- Organisation as author – subsequent citations:
  (WHO, 2020)
- Web content:
  In-text citations to webpages and online documents use the same author–date format as other sources.

For direct quotations, always provide the page number or page range where available.

REFERENCES

The reference list should be arranged alphabetically by the surname of the first author. Works by the same author should be listed chronologically, beginning with the earliest publication. Use a hanging indent for each reference. Include DOIs where available and present them as URLs in the format https://doi.org/10.xxxx/xxxxx.

Examples:

- Academic journal, one author:

Jones, G. (2020). Title of the article. *Journal of Economy, 45*(1), 123–134. https://doi.org/10.xxxx/xxxxx

- Academic journal, two authors:

Jones, G., & Smith, M. (2020). Title of the article. *Journal of Economy, 45*(1), 123–134. https://doi.org/10.xxxx/xxxxx

- Academic journal, three or more authors:

Jones, G., Smith, M., & Wolff, S. (2020). Title of the article. *Journal of Economy, 45*(1), 123–134. https://doi.org/10.xxxx/xxxxx

- Works with many authors:

  For works with up to 20 authors, list all authors. For works with 21 or more authors, list the first 19 authors, insert an ellipsis (…), and then provide the name of the final author.

- Book, one author:

Jones, G. (2020). *The economy of the public sector*. University of Chicago Press.

- Book, two authors:

Jones, G., & Smith, M. (2020). *The economy of the public sector*. University of Chicago Press.

- Edited book:

Jones, G., & Smith, M. (Eds.). (2020). *The economy of the public sector*. University of Chicago Press.

  For a single editor, use "(Ed.)".

- Book, second or subsequent edition:

Jones, G., & Smith, M. (2020). *The economy of the public sector* (2nd ed.). University of Chicago Press.

- Book with a DOI:

Jones, G., & Smith, M. (2020). *The economy of the public sector*. University of Chicago Press. https://doi.org/10.xxxx/xxxxx

- Book chapter:

Wolff, S., & Baker, F. M. (2020). A public role for the public sector. In G. Jones (Ed.), *The economy of the public sector* (pp. 517–542). University of Chicago Press.

- Newspaper article, print:

Schwartz, J. (2020, September 30). Obesity affects economic and social status. *The Washington Post*, A1, A4.

- Newspaper article, online:

Schwartz, J. (2020, June 16). Obesity affects economic and social status. *The New York Times*. https://www.example.com/article

- Conference paper:

Muller, D. (2020, November). *E-learning systematic literature review* [Paper presentation]. Distance Education Conference, Warsaw, Poland. https://www.example.com/conference-paper

- Report:

Organisation Name. (2020). *Title of the report* (Report No. 45). https://www.example.com/report

If the author and publisher are the same organisation, do not repeat the organisation as publisher.

- Working paper:

Muller, K., & Nowak, R. (2020). *Machine learning strategies* (Working Paper No. 1410). Faculty of Economic Sciences, University of Warsaw. https://www.example.com/workingpaper

- Webpage:

Author, A. A. (2020, June 10). *Title of webpage*. Website Name. https://www.example.com/page

A retrieval date is generally not required unless the content is designed to change over time and is not archived.

Further examples and guidance are available from the official APA Style website:
https://apastyle.apa.org